

# Can a switch aggregate two external networks



## Overview

What Is an Aggregation Switch and How to Choose?

An aggregation switch is a network device that consolidates traffic from multiple access switches, wireless.

## Key Takeaways

A standard switch cannot directly aggregate two separate external networks into a single logical link without specialized configurations like Multi-Chassis Link Aggregation (MC-LAG) or routing between networks.

## Understanding Switch Aggregation

Switch aggregation, also known as link aggregation or port trunking, combines multiple physical connections into a single logical link to increase bandwidth, provide redundancy, and enable load balancing. Typically, aggregation is used: Switch-to-switch: To increase bandwidth and redundancy between two switches. Switch-to-client: To provide higher throughput to a single device, such as a server.

Aggregation usually requires that the links belong to the same network or VLAN, and standard aggregation protocols like LACP (802.3ad) manage the combined links dynamically.



## Limitations for Aggregating External Networks

Aggregating two distinct external networks (e.g., two ISPs or separate subnets) is not straightforward: Standard LAGs assume all aggregated ports are part of the same Layer 2 network. Ports must be sequential and configured consistently on both ends.

### Multi-

Chassis Link Aggregation (MC-LAG) allows two switches to act as a single logical unit, but it still requires the networks to be coordinated and typically does not merge completely separate external networks into one LAG.

## Alternative Approaches

If the goal is to combine bandwidth from two external networks, consider: Dual WAN or Multi-WAN Routers: These devices can load balance or failover between two ISPs without requiring link aggregation. Layer 3 Routing: Use a router or Layer 3 switch to route traffic between the two networks while maintaining separate IP spaces. MC-LAG for Redundancy: If the external networks terminate on two switches, MC-LAG can provide redundancy and load balancing for traffic from the same network, but not merge distinct networks into a single logical link.

## Summary

While switch aggregation increases bandwidth and redundancy, it is designed for links within the same network. Aggregating two completely separate external networks requires routing, load balancing, or specialized multi-WAN solutions, rather than standard LAG. MC-LAG can enhance resilience but does not inherently merge distinct external networks into one logical link.

## Article Content

What Is an Aggregation Switch and How to Choose?

An aggregation switch is a network device that consolidates traffic from multiple access switches, wireless access points, or other edge devices and forwards it to core switches or routers.

Core, Aggregation, or Access Switches? Choose the

Selecting between core, aggregation, and access switches is not only technical — it's strategic. Once you know what your network needs,

What is an Aggregate Switch?

An aggregate switch consolidates traffic from access switches, while a core switch forms the backbone of the network, interconnecting multiple aggregate switches and providing access to

## Everything You Need to Know About Aggregation Switch

The primary function of an aggregation switch is to aggregate and forward data from multiple network devices, such as access switches, wireless

### Link aggregation

Network bonding (also known as port trunking) consists of aggregating multiple network interfaces into a single logical bonded interface that correspond to a single IP address.

### What Are Aggregation Service Routers (ASR)?

Aggregated services routers (ASR) are used for edge routing. They combine traffic to increase speed, security, and access for internal and external networks.

### Link Aggregation and Load Balancing

Link Aggregation is a nebulous term used to describe various implementations and underlying technologies. In general, link aggregation looks to combine (aggregate) multiple network

### Aggregation Switch

An Aggregation or "Top-of-Rack" switch is designed to connect everything in a rack at high speeds, then have an even bigger pipe out to the rest of the network.

### Switch Engine v33.2.1 User Guide

Each aggregation switch is physically connected to all edge switches and participates in multiple EAPS domains. The aggregation switches can serve a different role within each EAPS domain, with one

### Understanding Ethernet Port Aggregation: Benefits,

The aggregated link can span multiple physical switches, allowing for greater scalability in network design. In an Ethernet port aggregation setup, the

### Switch Engine v33.2.1 User Guide

Designing and Configuring the Aggregation Layer The network switches in the aggregation layer provide additional resiliency benefits. In the following example, aggregation switches are typically deployed in

### Link aggregation

Link aggregation Link aggregation between a switch and a server In computer networking, link aggregation is the combining (aggregating) of multiple network connections in parallel by any of

## Everything You Need to Know About Aggregation Switch

What is an Aggregation Switch and How Does it Work? An aggregation switch consolidates data traffic from multiple network access

### Port Aggregation Configurations

Port Aggregation Port aggregation allows you to group multiple physical ports into one unit. Port aggregation is useful for implementing load balancing and provides a redundant link backup.

### Link Aggregation Switches: A Guide to LACP, LAG, and Throughput

Provide network redundancy and throughput enhancements with link aggregation techniques, including link aggregation switching and dynamic link aggregation.

What are Link Aggregation Groups (LAGs) and how do

You can use a LAG to directly connect two switches when the traffic between them requires high bandwidth and reliability, or to provide a higher

### Chapter18:Link Aggregation Configuration

1.1 Overview Port aggregation is binding the physical ports with the same attribute together, so as to establish a logic channel. To aggregate multiple physical ports into a logical

What is “link aggregation” and how does it benefit your

When it comes to networking, a wired connection is always the best one. When one connection isn't enough however, link aggregation or bonding

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